## Decimal numbers - tenths

"Decimal" comes from the Latin root decem, which means ten. To understand decimal numbers you need to understand how ten forms the basis of our number system.

Let's first explore decimals on the number line. Draw little lines between 0 and 1 so that it is divided into ten tiny parts - tenths!


Now let's zoom in between 0 and 1 . See how the number line between 0 and 1 is divided into ten increments or parts. Each of these ten parts is a tenth.


The first digit after the decimal point tells how many tenth parts or tenths are in the number. So 0.4 means four tenths - the same as $\frac{4}{10}$. And 1.2 is the same as $1 \frac{2}{10}-1$ whole 2 tenths. Write the corresponding fractions beneath the decimal numbers in the picture.

## Practice

1. Write the decimal numbers on the number lines.

