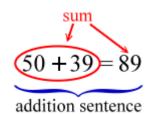
## **Addition Terminology and Practice**

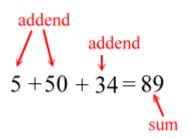
The numbers you add are all called <u>addends</u>.

The answer is called the <u>sum</u>.



It is called a sum even when you haven't yet calculated it. So 13 + 7 is the sum of 13 and 7.

The whole "thing" is an addition sentence.



1. Write 20, 100, 500, and 138 as sums in three different ways.

<b>a.</b> $20 = \underline{14 + 6}$	<b>b.</b> 100 =	<b>c.</b> 500 =	<b>d.</b> 138 =
20 =	100 =	500 =	138 =
20 =	100 =	500 =	138 =

How many different answers are there?

2. Fill in each blank, and then write an equivalent addition sentence.

<b>a.</b> Two of the addends are 8 and 7, and the sum is 20.  The third addend is	++=
<b>b.</b> The addends are 50, 60, and 70.  The sum is	
c. The sum is 80, and three of the addends are 22, 20, and 10. The fourth addend is	

3. Complete the next whole hundred.

a. 
$$40 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 100$$
 b.  $96 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 100$ 
 c.  $60 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 100$ 
 $80 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 100$ 
 $196 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 
 $360 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 
 $180 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 200$ 
 $496 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 
 $960 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$