

The Calculator



A **calculator** has buttons for each of the numbers from 0 to 9. The button with the plus (“+”) sign is used for addition. Similarly, the minus (“-”) button for subtraction, the times (“×”) or (“*”) button for multiplication, and divide (“÷”) or (“/”) button for division. To get an answer, press “=”.

For example, to calculate $34 \times 2,492$, press



and the calculator should show you 84728.

In this lesson, use your calculator for *every exercise*. In other lessons, use a calculator only if you see the little calculator image next to the exercise.



- Calculate with a calculator. Be careful when pushing the buttons! Go slowly, until you get used to the calculator and where the different buttons are.

a. 14×65	b. $15,624 \div 42$
c. $539 + 8,409$	d. $7,600 - 4,293$

- Find the decimal point on your calculator. Use it when you input prices. Now, find the total cost of buying 15 chairs at \$35.90 apiece.

- Find the total cost. First, estimate it by using rounded numbers and mental math. Then calculate the exact cost with a calculator.

<p>a. six pairs of rubber boots for \$14.90 each</p> <p>My estimation: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Exact answer: _____</p>	<p>b. 28 boxes of pencils for \$2.25 each</p> <p>My estimation: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Exact answer: _____</p>
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- Press **5** **-** **1** **=** on your calculator. It should show 4. Now, press **=** again. It should apply the *same operation* of subtracting one, so that you get 3. Press **=** again and again, until you reach zero. What happens if you continue the same way?
 - Do the same thing as in part (a), but this time start with 7, and subtract 2 each time.
 - Do the same thing as above, but this time start with **5** **x** **2** **=**. Then, press **=** repeatedly. What happens?